Ann. Sc. Norm. Super. Pisa Cl. Sci. (5) Vol. XVII (2017), 1301-1355

## A problem about Mahler functions

BORIS ADAMCZEWSKI AND JASON P. BELL

In memory of Alf van der Poorten

**Abstract.** Let *K* be a field of characteristic zero and *k* and *l* be two multiplicatively independent positive integers. We prove the following result that was conjectured by Loxton and van der Poorten during the Eighties: a power series  $F(z) \in K[[z]]$  satisfies both a *k*- and a *l*-Mahler-type functional equation if and only if it is a rational function.

Mathematics Subject Classification (2010): 11J81 (primary); 11B85, 65Q20 (secondary).